



Creating a Water Feature for Wildlife

What we call a 'water feature' is just a mini pond. We often find that schools and community spaces are reluctant to create a pond on-site for safety reasons, so we suggest that instead, you consider creating a water feature which can be accessed more safely by young children than larger ponds. This way, children can have more access to the pond and can experience the joy and curiosity in interacting with a wildlife pond and the excitement of watching aquatic life.

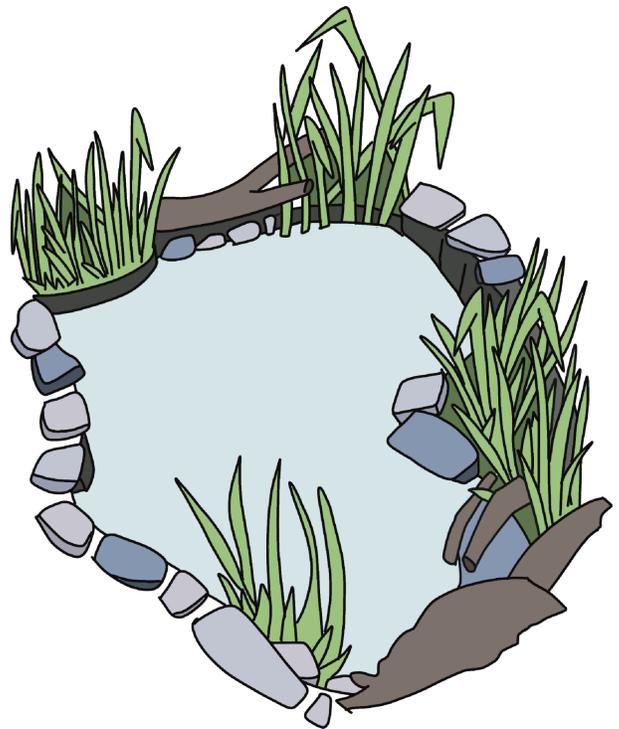
When is the best time to create your water feature?

You can build a pond at any time of year, Spring is a great time to create a mini pond because you will be able to watch it develop quickly over the coming months.

How to create a mini pond:

You will need:

- A spade
- A container - this could be a washing up bowl, a large plant pot, a half-tank, a baby bath, a garden trug, or a wide bucket. It just has to be airtight and able to withstand the outside elements, including frosts.
- Sealant or pond liner
- Rainwater
- Pond-specific soil or grit
- Pond-specific plant pots with mesh sides
- Pond-specific plants - see step 5 for more details



How to:

1) Find a good spot for your pond

- Ideally, choose a space that gets good sunlight, but isn't sat in direct sunlight all day long.
- Make sure the pond is in a safe position out of the way of young children.
- You can either dig a hole to put your container in, or you can place your container on top of the ground. Just note that more creatures can get into your pond if the edges are level with the ground - so if you leave your container above ground, you will want to make a ramp into and out of the pond using sticks, bricks, and stones.

2) Seal any drainage holes and fill the bottom with gravel

- You can use sealant or pond liner to make sure your container is watertight.
- Then use stones and gravel to make varying depths and a slope so that creatures can climb in and out.
- Do not use soil in the bottom of the pond as it will make the water go green.

3) Fill up your pond

- Use rainwater to fill your pond if possible, as tap water contains chemicals which can be harmful to the wildlife you want to attract.

5) Add plants!

- Once you have your pond-specific plant pots and soil or grit, you can choose a few plants to add to your mini ecosystem! We recommend only using up to 3 plants for a mini pond.
- One plant that is vital for keeping the water clear is submerged pondweed.
- Other than that, we recommend using native plants such as: rigid hornwort, whorled water-milfoil, water forget-me-not, miniature waterlily, starwort, flowering rush, lesser spearwort and marsh marigold. There is a great info sheet by The Wildlife Trusts which has [more plant ideas](#).
- These are all plants that can provide wildlife with shelter and a perch, and they shouldn't get too big for such a small space. You can find these plants at many garden centres and aquatic shops.

6) Caring for you pond

- In the first few months, before you are likely to have many creatures visiting your pond, don't worry too much about algae or blanket weed forming. You can remove blanket weed easily by tangling it round a stick, and once your pond matures and begins attracting wildlife, these creatures will help to keep the water clear.
- You may need to top the water up in Summer - make sure you use rainwater if possible.

- Don't bring in pond creatures from elsewhere - they are good at finding ponds to inhabit, and you could be disturbing a happy ecosystem or damaging their health by moving them from where they are. Just be patient and keep looking out for new residents in your pond!

Wildlife to look out for in a mini pond:

- Pond skaters
- Water lice
- Freshwater shrimps
- Damselflies
- Dragonflies
- Although they often prefer bigger ponds, you may even find a frog or newt in your mini pond!
- You could also see your pond being used as a feeding ground for birds, bats, and hedgehogs!

Learn more:

<https://www.wildlifetrusts.org/actions/how-create-mini-pond>

<https://www.rspb.org.uk/get-involved/activities/nature-on-your-doorstep/garden-activities/create-a-mini-pond/>

<https://www.gardenersworld.com/how-to/diy/how-to-make-a-mini-pond/>

<https://www.wwt.org.uk/discover-wetlands/gardening-for-wetlands/how-to-make-a-mini-wildlife-pond-from-an-upcycled-container/>

<https://www.rspb.org.uk/fun-and-learning/for-families/family-wild-challenge/activities/make-a-mini-pond/>